

Lexikalisch-Funktionale-Grammatik

- ◇ Architektur der LFG
- ◇ K-Strukturen
- ◇ Funktionale Beschreibungen
- ◇ F-Strukturen

Von der K-Struktur zur F-Struktur: Annotationen

S → NP VP
 (↑SUBJ)=↓ ↑=↓

Funktionale Annotationen

VP → V (NP) (NP) (S')
 (↑OBJ)=↓ (↑OBJ2)=↓ (↑COMP)=↓

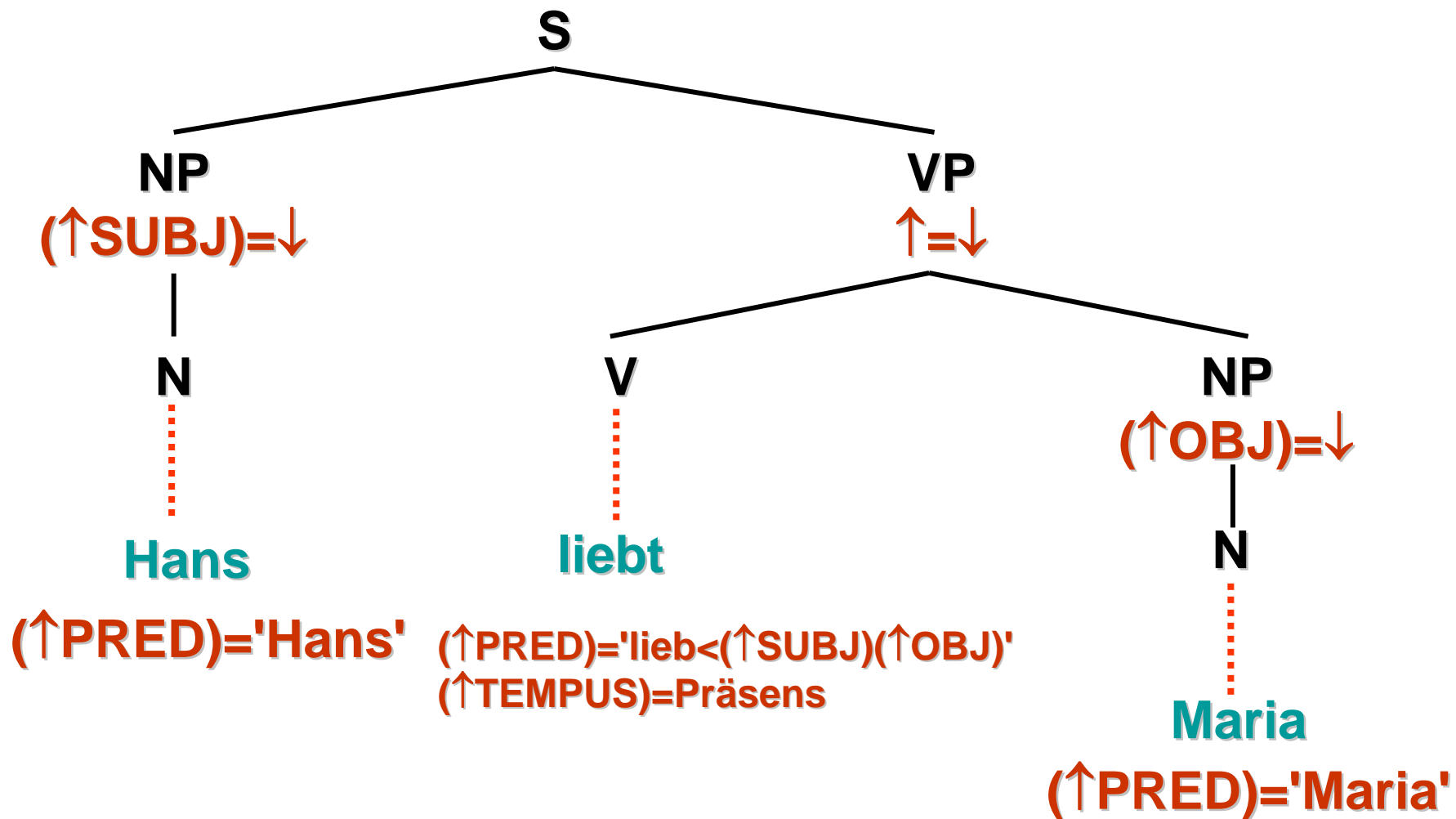
NP → (Det) N (PP)
 (↑ADJUNCT)=↓

PP → P NP
 (↑OBJ)=↓

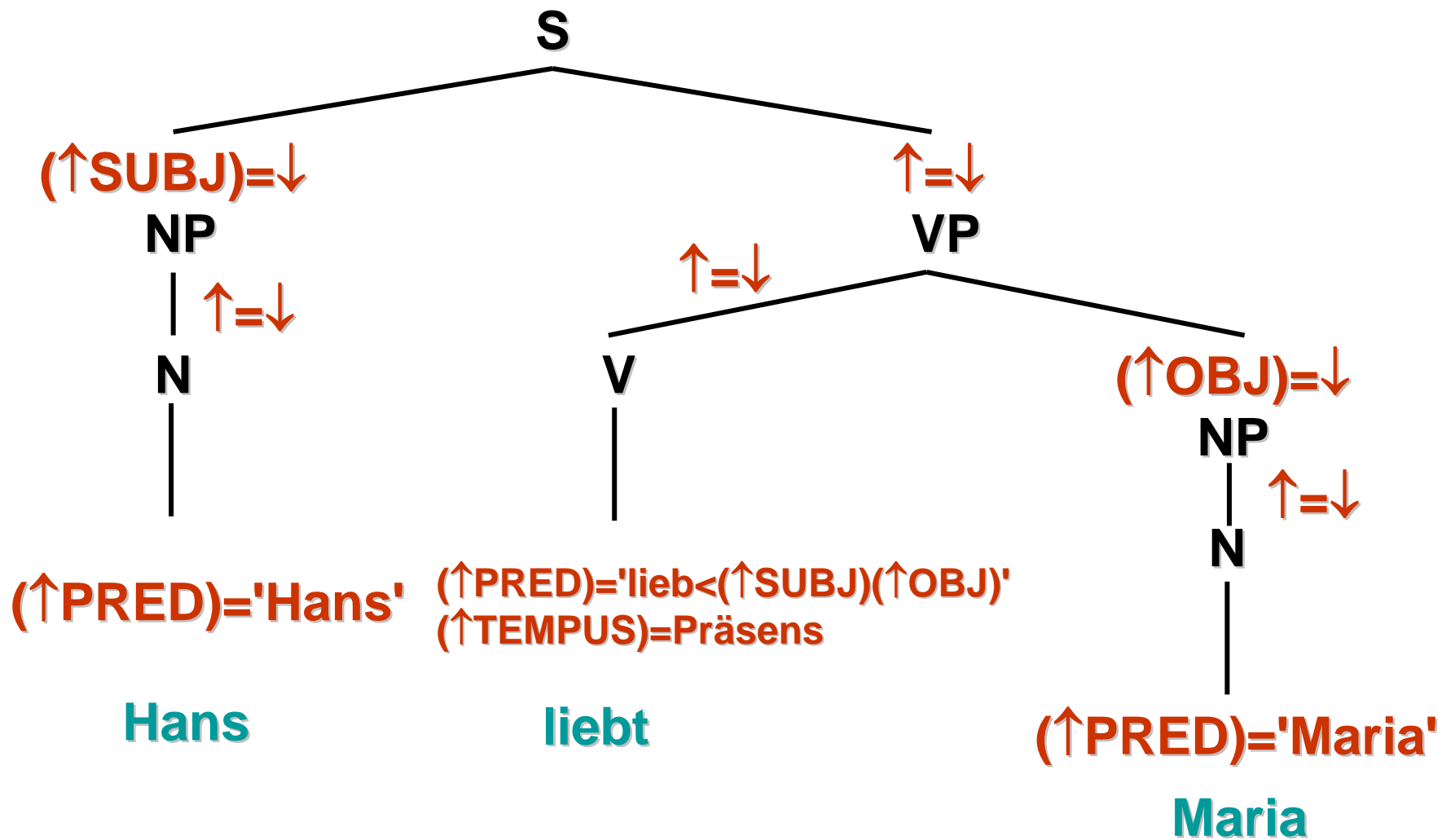
↑ und ↓ sind Meta-
variable für Variablen
für F-Strukturen

S' → COMP S
 ↑=↓

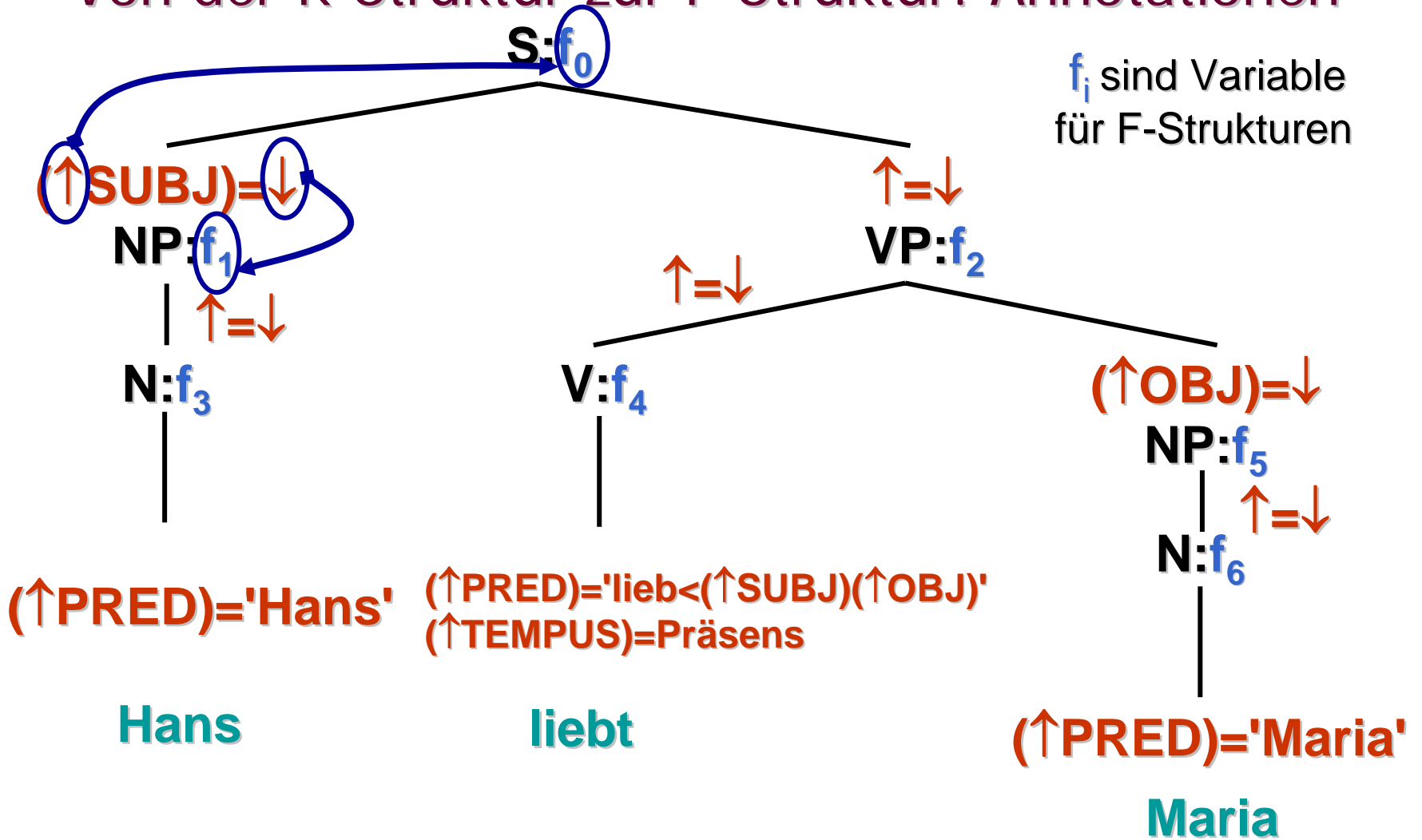
Von der K-Struktur zur F-Struktur: Annotationen



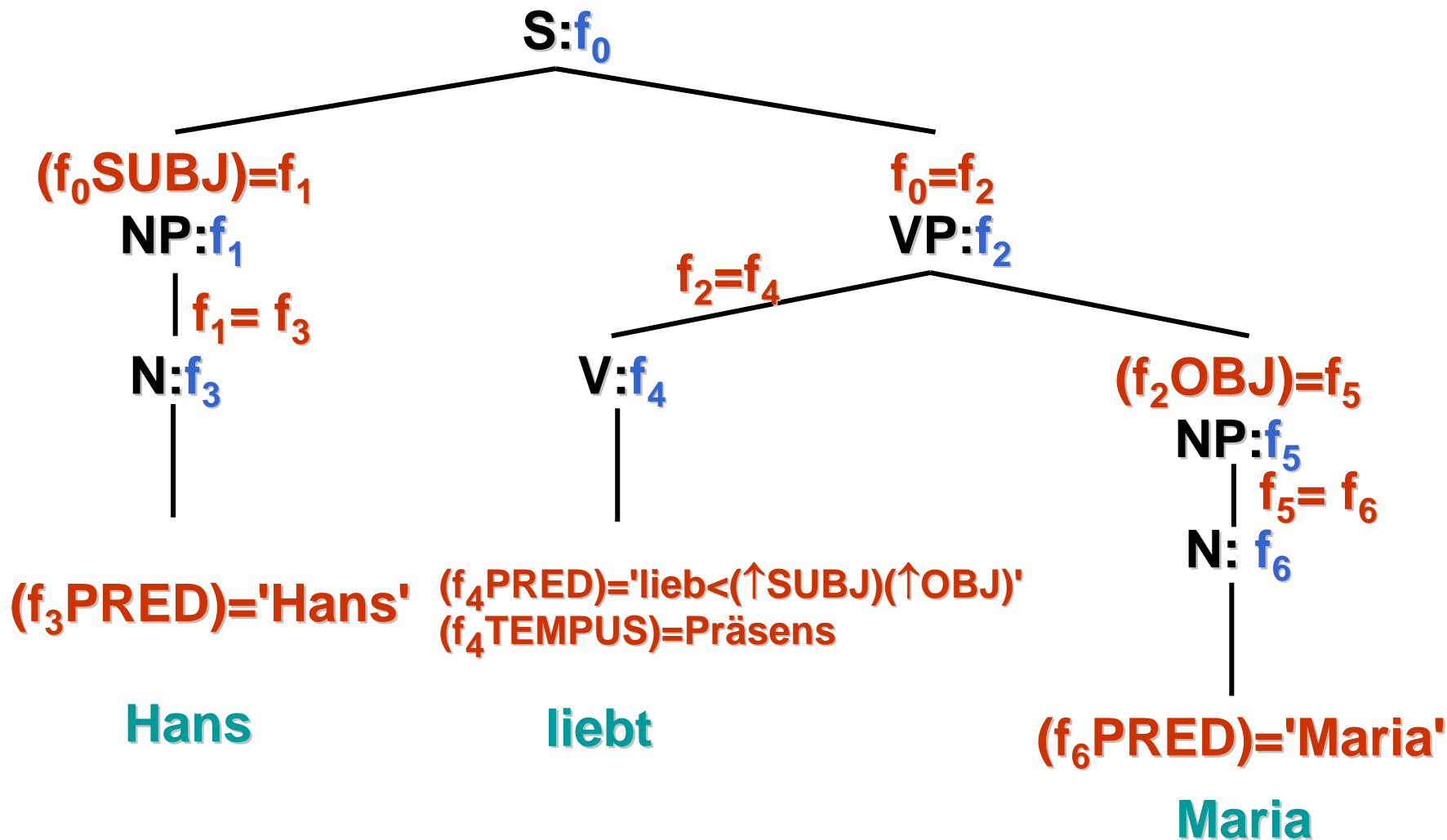
Von der K-Struktur zur F-Struktur: Annotationen



Von der K-Struktur zur F-Struktur: Annotationen



Von der K-Struktur zur F-Struktur: Annotationen



Von der K-Struktur zur F-Struktur: Funktionale Beschreibung

- ◇ $(f_0 \text{ SUBJ}) = f_1$
- ◇ $f_0 = f_2$
- ◇ $f_1 = f_3$
- ◇ $(f_3 \text{ PRED}) = \text{'Hans'}$
- ◇ $f_2 = f_4$
- ◇ $(f_4 \text{ PRED}) = \text{'lieb} < (\uparrow \text{SUBJ}) (\uparrow \text{OBJ}) > \text{'}$
- ◇ $(f_4 \text{ TEMPUS}) = \text{Präsens}$
- ◇ $(f_2 \text{ OBJ}) = f_5$
- ◇ $f_5 = f_6$
- ◇ $(f_6 \text{ PRED}) = \text{'Maria'}$

F-Strukturen

$$f_0 \left[\begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \right] f_0 \left[\begin{array}{c} SUBJ \quad f_1 \left[\right] \\ \end{array} \right] f_0 \left[\begin{array}{c} SUBJ \quad f_1 \left[\right] \\ f_2 \end{array} \right]$$

$$f_0 \left[\begin{array}{c} SUBJ \quad f_1 \left[\right] \\ f_3 \end{array} \right] f_0 \left[\begin{array}{c} SUBJ \quad f_1 \left[PRED \quad 'Hans' \right] \\ f_3 \end{array} \right] f_2 \left[\begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \right]$$

F-Strukturen

$$\begin{array}{c} f_0 \\ f_2 \\ f_4 \end{array} \left[\begin{array}{c} SUBJ \\ f_1 [PRED \quad 'Hans'] \\ f_3 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{c} f_0 \\ f_2 \\ f_4 \end{array} \left[\begin{array}{c} SUBJ \\ f_1 [PRED \quad 'Hans'] \\ PRED \quad 'lieb(\uparrow SUBJ)(\uparrow OBJ)' \end{array} \right]$$

$$\begin{array}{c} f_0 \\ f_2 \\ f_4 \end{array} \left[\begin{array}{c} SUBJ \\ f_1 [PRED \quad 'Hans'] \\ PRED \quad 'lieb(\uparrow SUBJ)(\uparrow OBJ)' \\ TEMPUS \quad PRÄSENS \end{array} \right]$$

F-Strukturen

$$\begin{array}{l}
 f_0 \\
 f_2 \\
 f_4
 \end{array}
 \left[\begin{array}{ll}
 \text{SUBJ} & f_1 [\text{PRED 'Hans'}] \\
 \text{PRED} & f_3 \text{'lieb}(\uparrow \text{SUBJ})(\uparrow \text{OBJ}) \\
 \text{TEMPUS} & \text{PRÄSENS} \\
 \text{OBJ} & f_5 [\quad]
 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 f_0 \\
 f_2 \\
 f_4
 \end{array}
 \left[\begin{array}{ll}
 \text{SUBJ} & f_1 [\text{PRED 'Hans'}] \\
 \text{PRED} & f_3 \text{'lieb}(\uparrow \text{SUBJ})(\uparrow \text{OBJ}) \\
 \text{TEMPUS} & \text{PRÄSENS} \\
 \text{OBJ} & f_5 [\quad] \\
 & f_6 [\quad]
 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 f_0 \\
 f_2 \\
 f_4
 \end{array}
 \left[\begin{array}{ll}
 \text{SUBJ} & f_1 [\text{PRED 'Hans'}] \\
 \text{PRED} & f_3 \text{'lieb}(\uparrow \text{SUBJ})(\uparrow \text{OBJ}) \\
 \text{TEMPUS} & \text{PRÄSENS} \\
 \text{OBJ} & f_5 [\text{PRED 'Maria'}] \\
 & f_6 [\quad]
 \end{array} \right]$$

Beispiel:

Der Mann glaubt, dass Maria lügt

Subj

Comp

[[Der Mann]_{NP} [glaubt_v [dass [[Maria]_{NP} [lügt]_{VP}]_S]_{S'}]_{VP}]_S

Subj

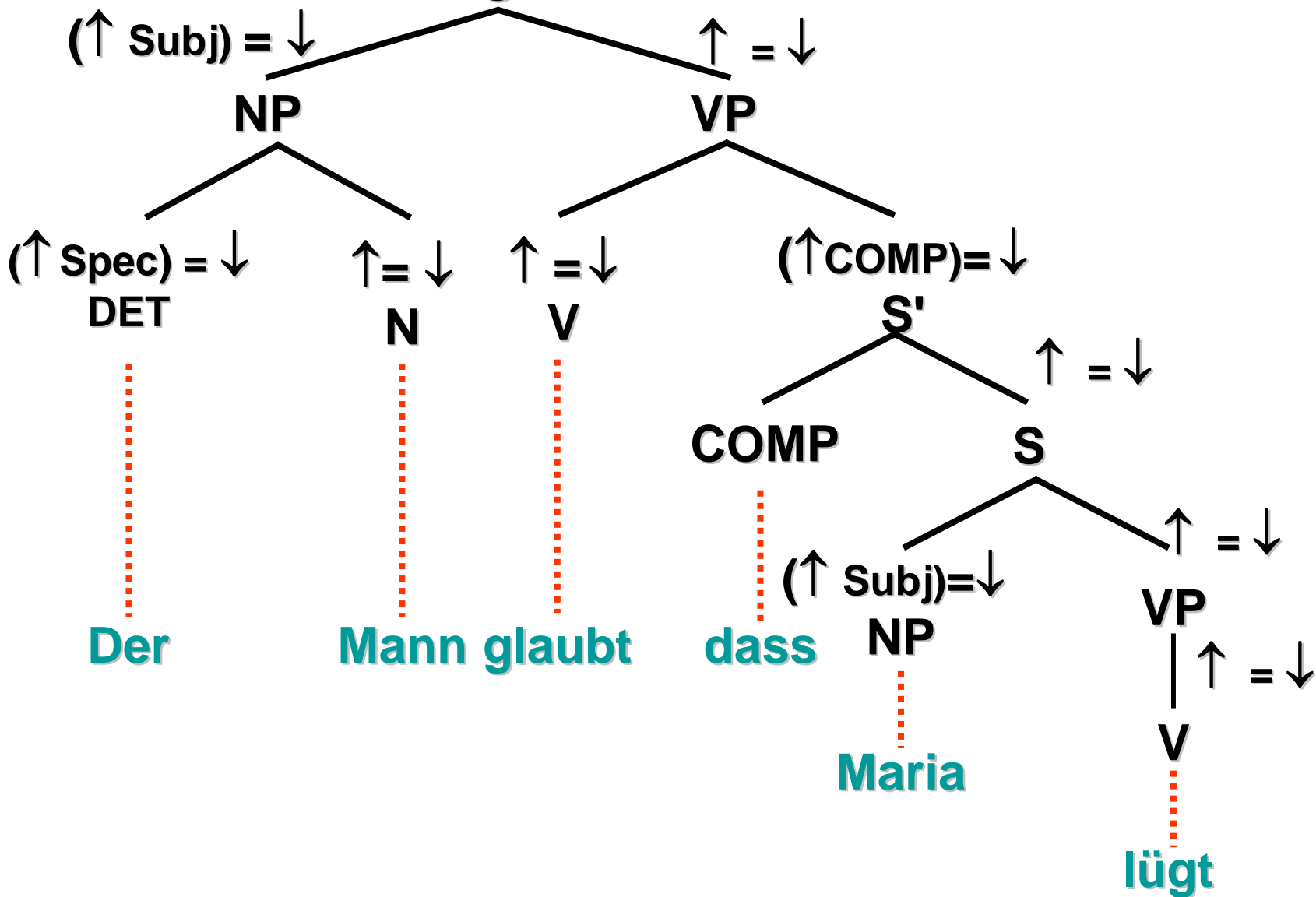
Beispiel:

$$S \rightarrow \quad NP \quad \quad VP$$
$$(\uparrow \textit{Subj}) = \downarrow \quad \uparrow = \downarrow$$
$$NP \rightarrow \quad Det \quad \quad N$$
$$(\uparrow \textit{Spec}) = \downarrow$$
$$VP \rightarrow V \quad \quad S'$$
$$(\uparrow \textit{COMP}) = \downarrow$$
$$S' \rightarrow \textit{Comp} \quad S$$

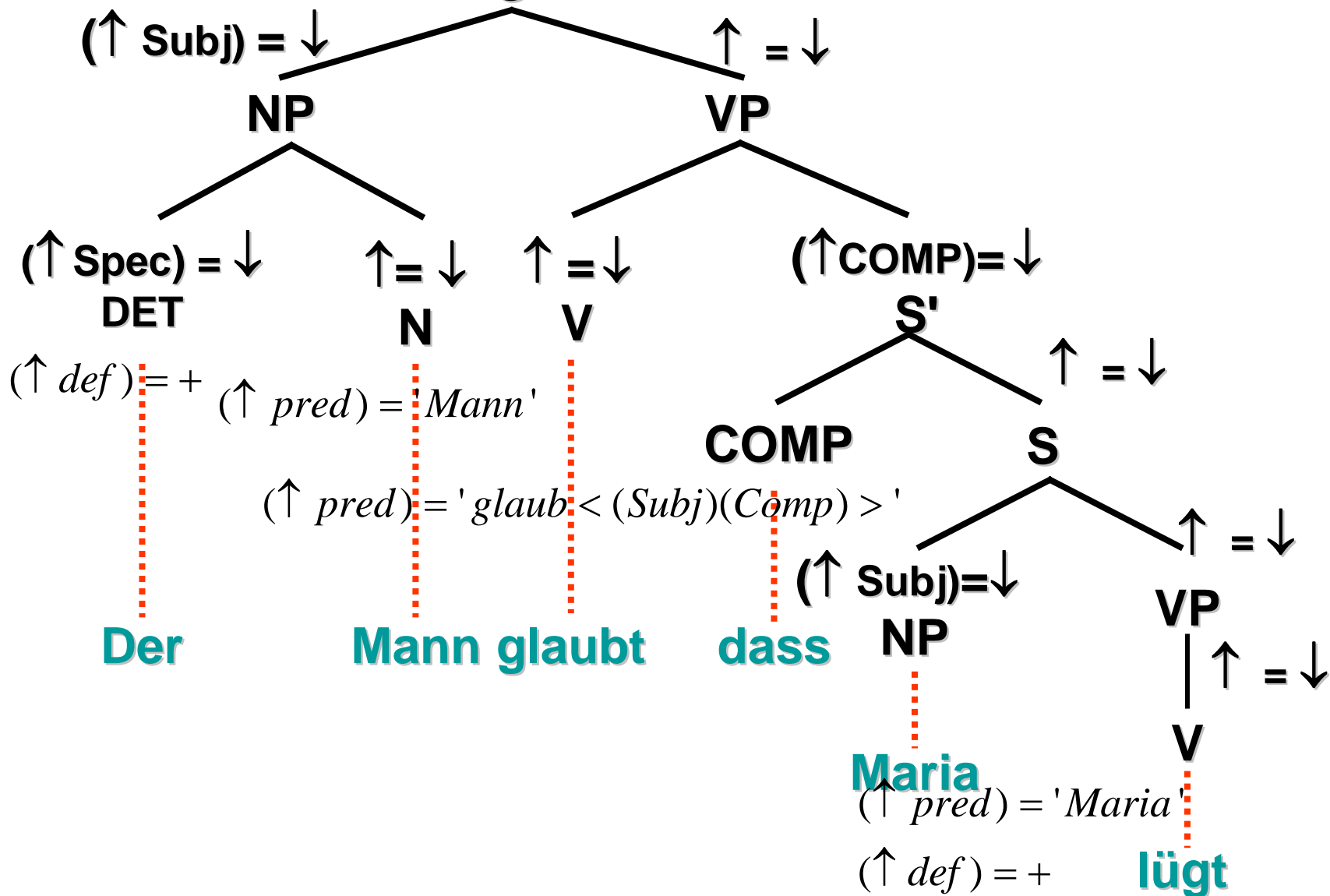
Lexikon:

<i>der</i>	<i>Det</i>	(↑ <i>def</i>)	+	<i>Maria</i>	<i>NP</i>	(↑ <i>pred</i>)	' <i>Maria</i> '
		(↑ <i>Num</i>)	<i>Sg</i>			(↑ <i>Num</i>)	<i>Sg</i>
		(↑ <i>Cas</i>)	<i>Nom</i>			(↑ <i>Cas</i>)	<i>Nom</i>
		(↑ <i>Gen</i>)	<i>Masc</i>			(↑ <i>Gen</i>)	<i>Fem</i>
						(↑ <i>SpecDef</i>)	+
<i>Mann</i>	<i>N</i>	(↑ <i>pred</i>)	' <i>Mann</i> '	<i>lügt</i>	<i>V</i>	(↑ <i>pred</i>)	' <i>lüg</i> < (<i>Subj</i>) >'
		(↑ <i>Num</i>)	<i>Sg</i>			(↑ <i>Num</i>)	<i>Sg</i>
		(↑ <i>Cas</i>)	<i>Nom</i>			(↑ <i>Per</i>)	3
		(↑ <i>Gen</i>)	<i>Masc</i>			(↑ <i>Tns</i>)	<i>Pres</i>
<i>glaubt</i>	<i>V</i>	(↑ <i>pred</i>)	' <i>glaub</i> < (<i>Subj</i>)(<i>Comp</i>) >'				
		(↑ <i>Num</i>)	<i>Sg</i>				
		(↑ <i>Per</i>)	3	<i>dass</i>	<i>Comp</i>		
		(↑ <i>Tns</i>)	<i>Pres</i>				

K-Strukturen



K-Strukturen



K-Strukturen

S:f₀

(f₀ Subj)=f₁

f₀ = f₂

NP:f₁

VP:f₂

(f₁ Spec) = f₃
DET:f₃

f₁=f₄
N:f₄

f₂=f₅
V:f₅

(f₂ COMP)=f₆
S':f₆

(f₃ def) = +

(f₄ pred) = 'Mann'

(f₅ pred) = 'glaub < (Subj)(Comp) >'

(f₅ Tns) = Pres

COMP

f₆ = f₇

S:f₇

Der

Mann glaubt

dass

(f₇ Subj)=f₈
NP:f₈

f₇ = f₉

VP:f₉

Maria

(f₈ pred) = 'Maria'

(f₈ def) = +

f₉ = f₁₀

V:f₁₀

lügt

Funktionale Beschreibung

$$(1)(f_0 \text{Subj}) = f_1$$

$$(2)f_0 = f_2$$

$$(3)(f_1 \text{Spec}) = f_3$$

$$(4)f_1 = f_4$$

$$(5)f_2 = f_5$$

$$(6)(f_2 \text{Comp}) = f_6$$

$$(7)(f_3 \text{def}) = +$$

$$(8)(f_4 \text{pred}) = \text{'Mann'}$$

$$(9)(f_5 \text{pred}) = \text{'glaub < (Subj)(Comp) >'}$$

$$(10)(f_5 \text{Tns}) = \text{pres}$$

$$(11)f_6 = f_7$$

$$(12)(f_7 \text{Subj}) = f_8$$

$$(13)f_7 = f_9$$

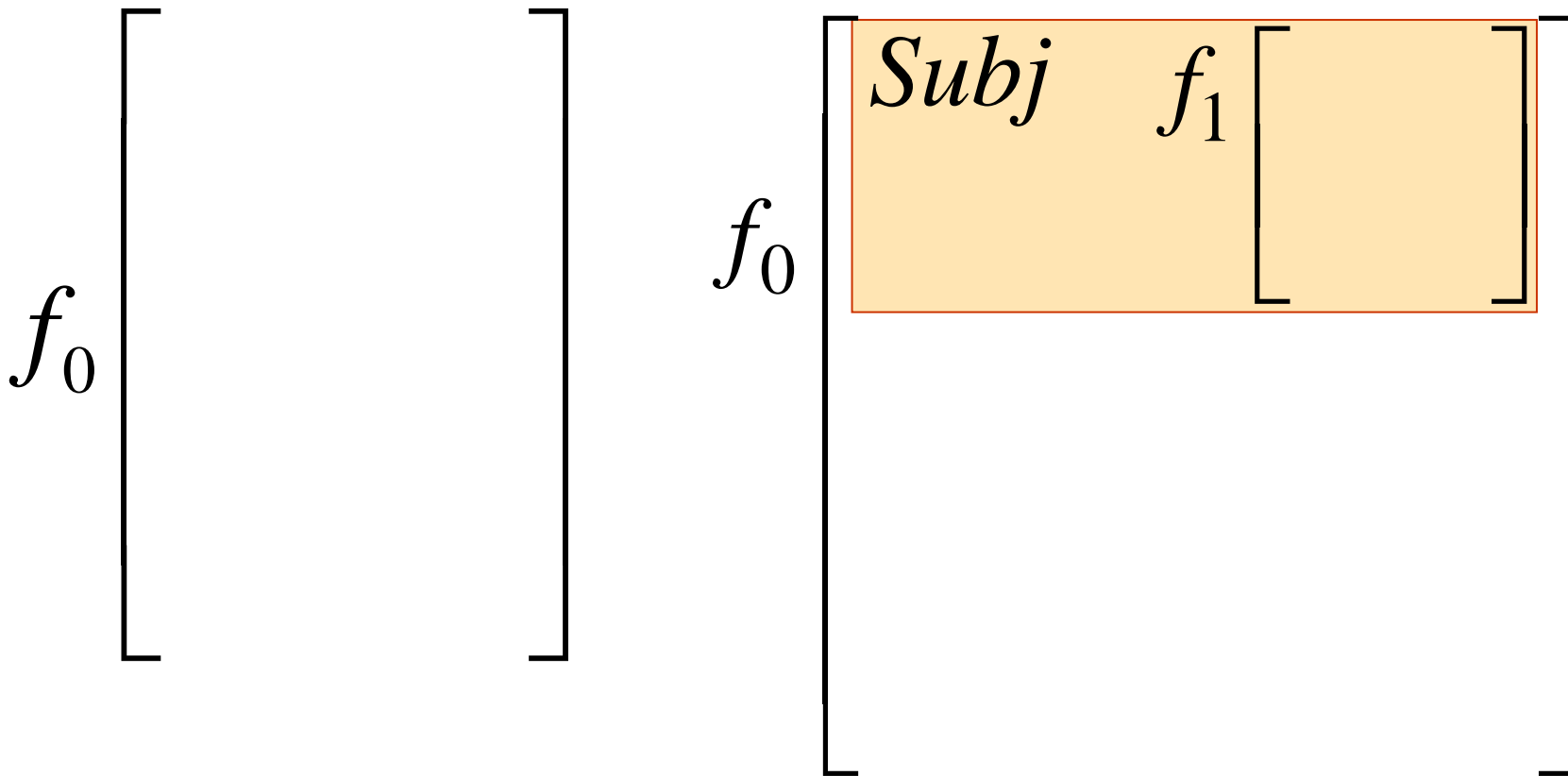
$$(14)(f_8 \text{pred}) = \text{'Maria'}$$

$$(15)(f_8 \text{def}) = +$$

$$(16)f_9 = f_{10}$$

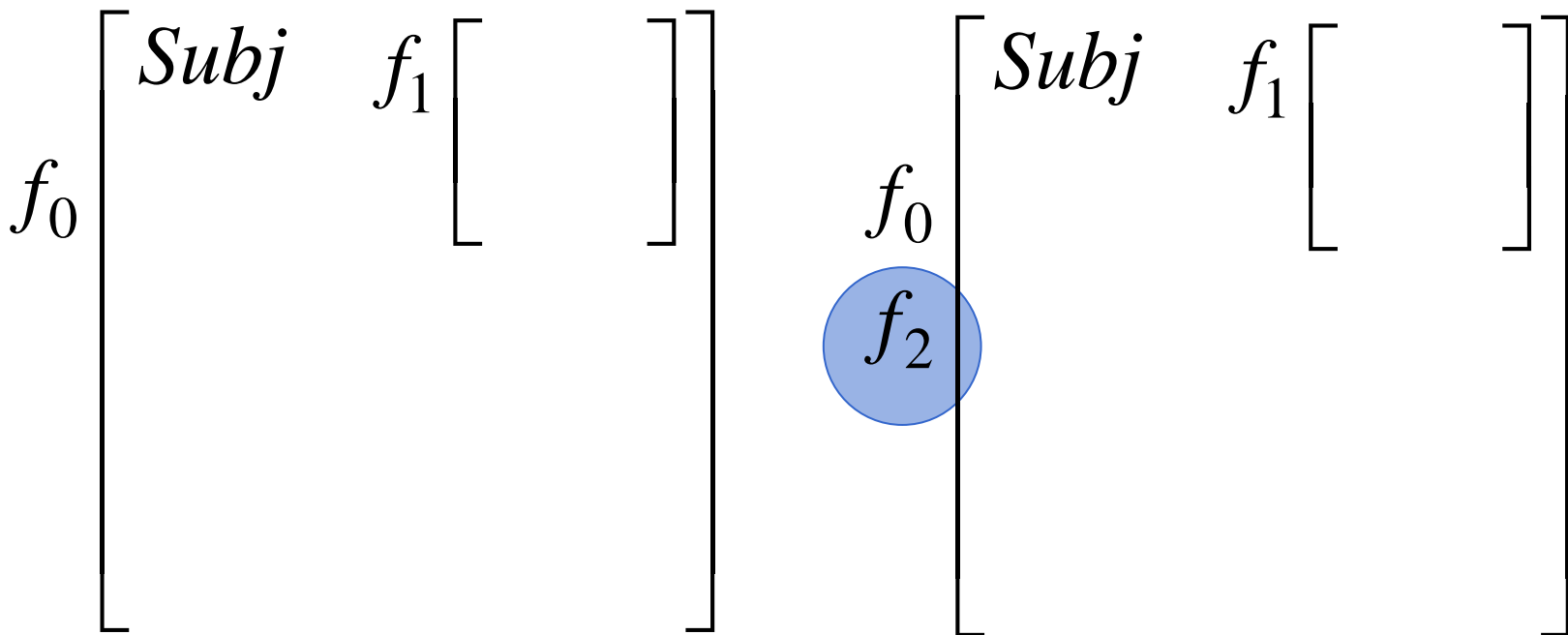
$$(17)(f_{10} \text{pred}) = \text{'lüg < (Subj) >'}$$

Funktionale Struktur



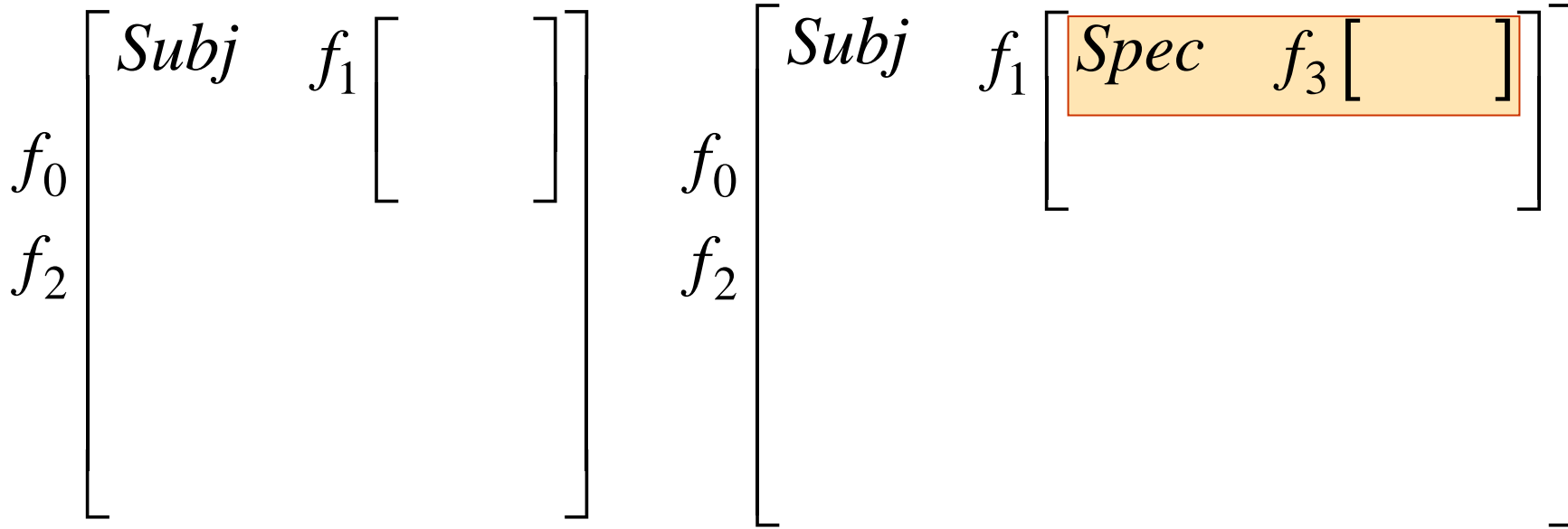
$$(1)(f_0 \text{ Subj}) = f_1$$

Funktionale Struktur



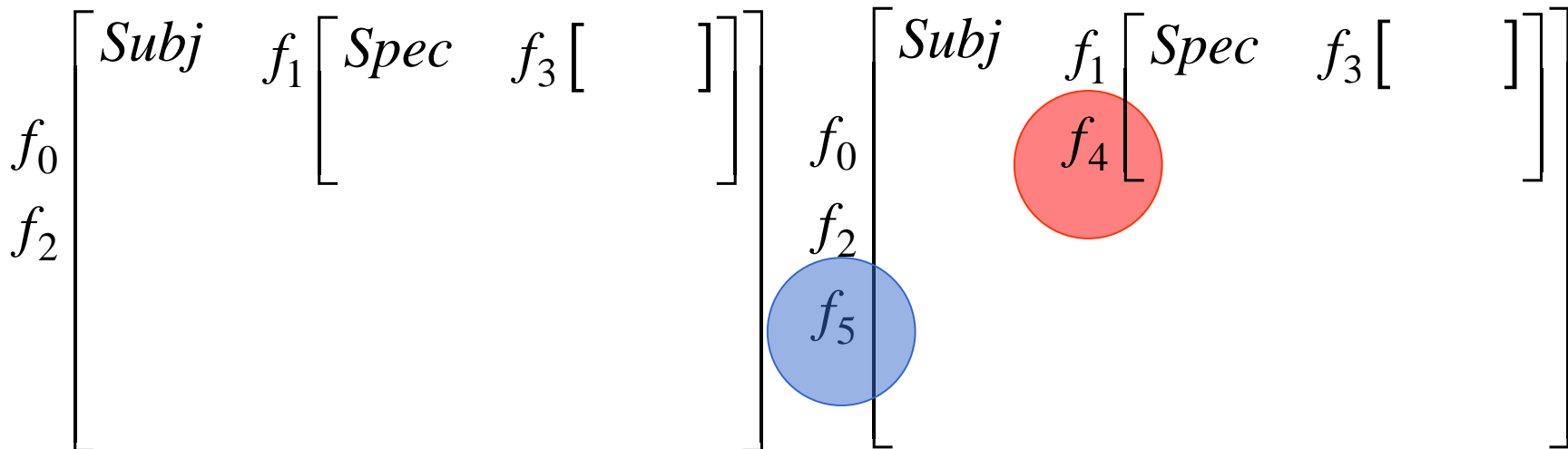
(2) $f_0 = f_2$

Funktionale Struktur



$$(3)(f_1 \textit{ Spec}) = f_3$$

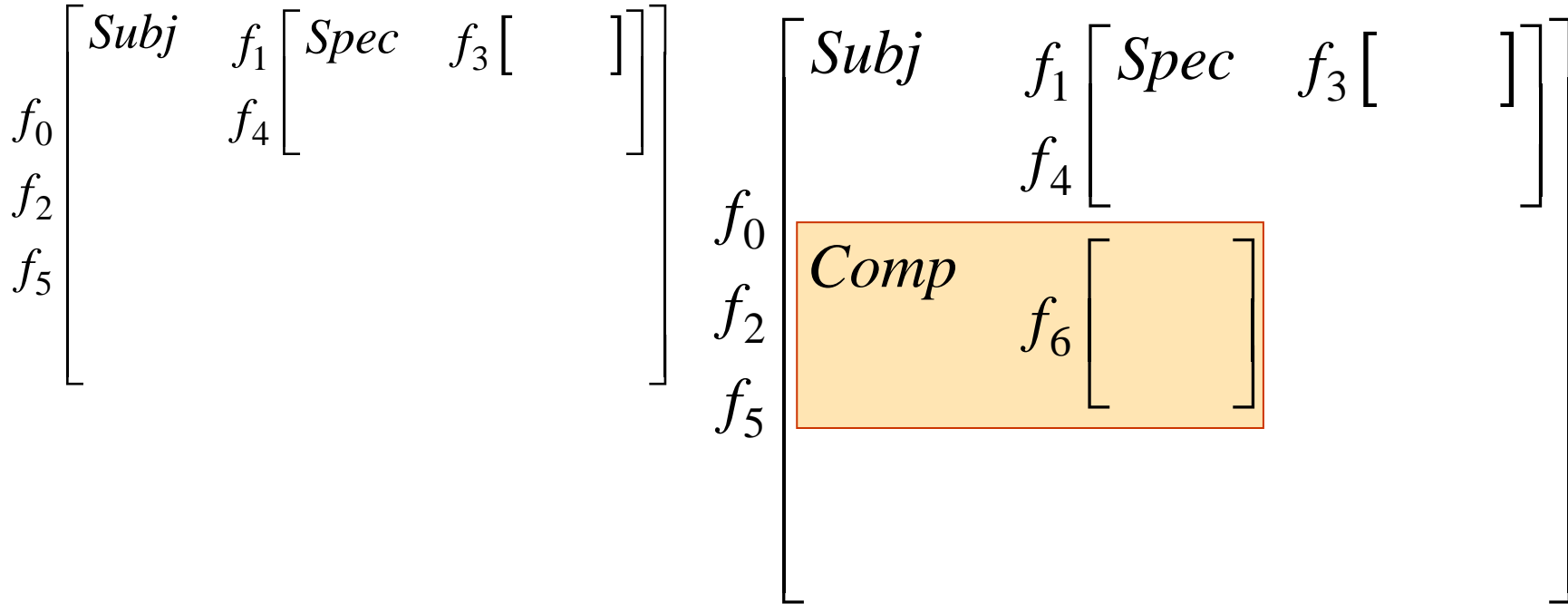
Funktionale Struktur



$$(4) f_1 = f_4$$

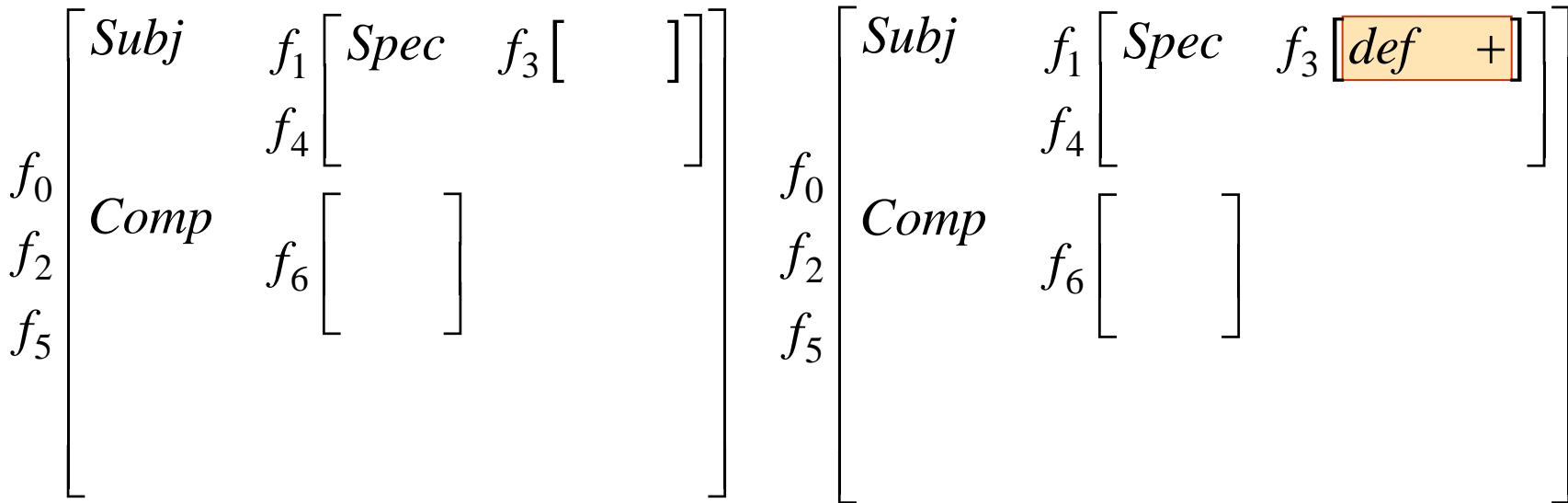
$$(5) f_2 = f_5$$

Funktionale Struktur



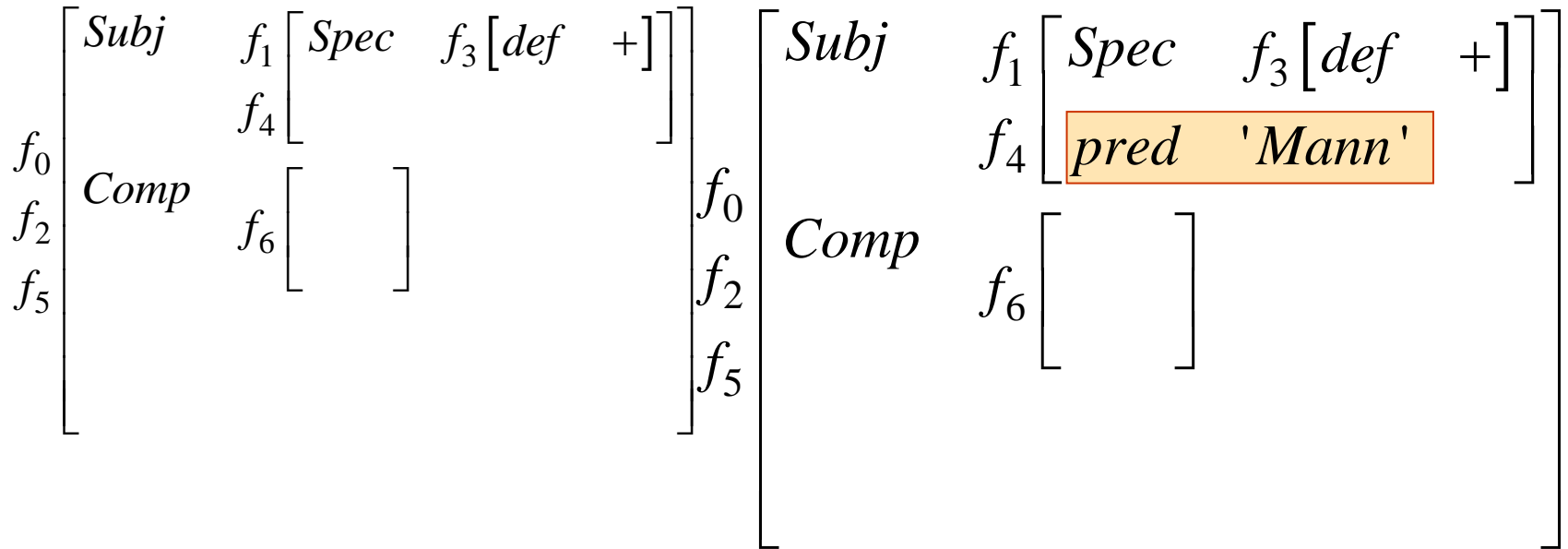
$$(6)(f_2 \text{ Comp}) = f_6$$

Funktionale Struktur



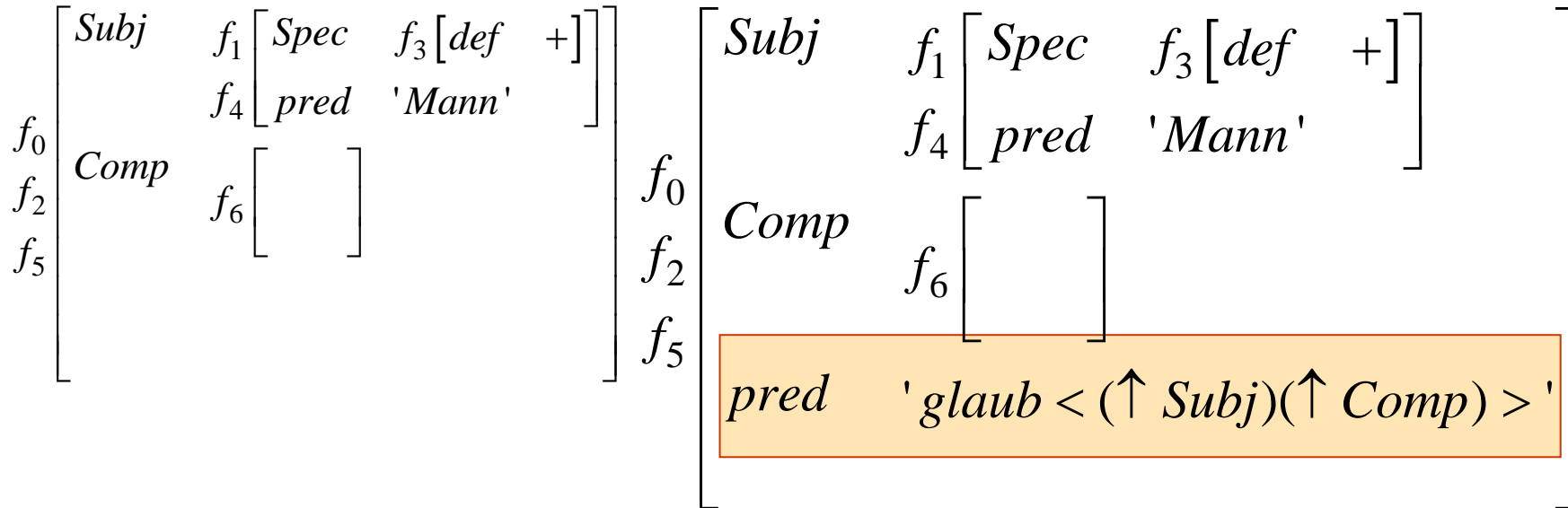
$$(7)(f_3 \text{ def}) = +$$

Funktionale Struktur



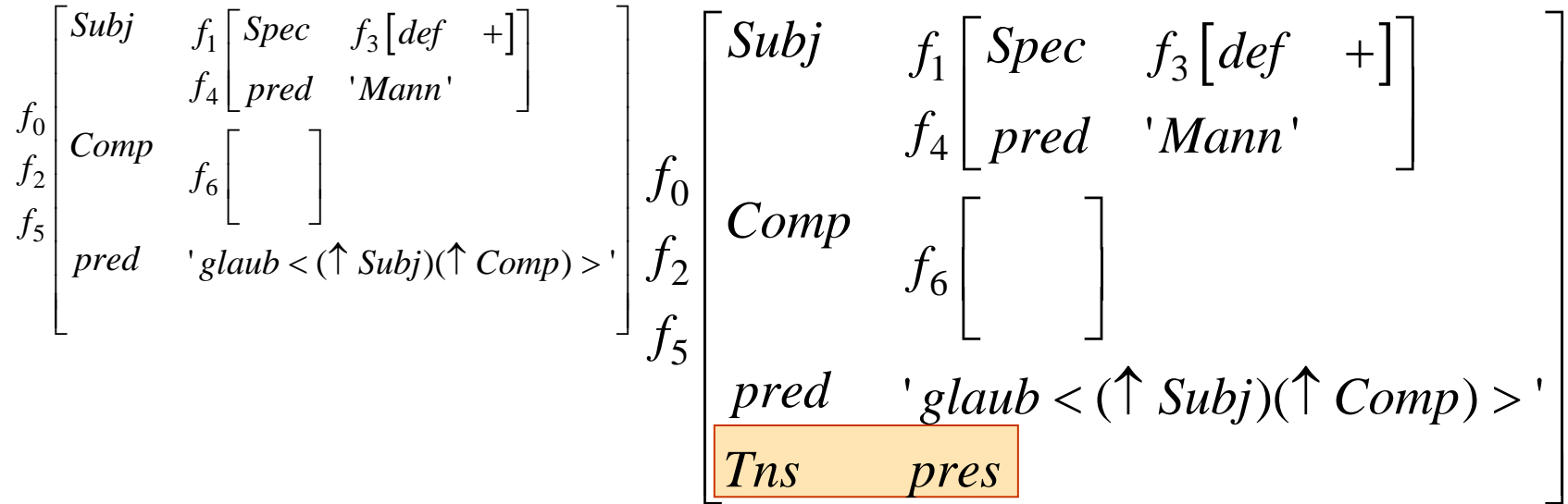
$$(8)(f_4 \text{ pred}) = \text{'Mann'}$$

Funktionale Struktur



$$(9)(f_5 \text{ pred}) = \text{'glaub} < (\text{Subj})(\text{Comp}) > \text{'}$$

Funktionale Struktur



$$(10)(f_5 \text{ Tns}) = \text{pres}$$

Funktionale Struktur

$$\begin{array}{l}
 f_0 \\
 f_2 \\
 f_5
 \end{array}
 \left[\begin{array}{l}
 \text{Subj} \quad f_1 \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Spec} \quad f_3 [\text{def} \quad +] \\ \text{pred} \quad \text{'Mann'} \end{array} \right] \\
 \text{Comp} \quad f_6 \left[\quad \right] \\
 \text{pred} \quad \text{'glaub} < (\uparrow \text{Subj})(\uparrow \text{Comp}) > \\
 \text{Tns} \quad \text{pres}
 \end{array} \right]
 \quad
 \begin{array}{l}
 f_0 \\
 f_2 \\
 f_5
 \end{array}
 \left[\begin{array}{l}
 \text{Subj} \quad f_1 \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Spec} \quad f_3 [\text{def} \quad +] \\ \text{pred} \quad \text{'Mann'} \end{array} \right] \\
 \text{Comp} \quad f_6 \left[\quad \right] \\
 \text{pred} \quad \text{'glaub} < (\uparrow \text{Subj})(\uparrow \text{Comp}) > \\
 \text{Tns} \quad \text{pres}
 \end{array} \right]$$

(11) $f_6 = f_7$

Funktionale Struktur

f_0	<i>Subj</i>	f_1	$Spec$	f_3	$[def +]$]]]]]]					
		f_4	$pred$	$'Mann'$												
f_2	<i>Comp</i>	f_6														
f_5	$pred$	$'glaub < (\uparrow Subj)(\uparrow Comp) >'$	Tns	$pres$												

f_0	<i>Subj</i>	f_1	$Spec$	f_3	$[def +]$]]]]]]					
		f_4	$pred$	$'Mann'$												
f_2	<i>Comp</i>	f_6	$subj$	f_8	$[]$											
f_5	$pred$	$'glaub < (\uparrow Subj)(\uparrow Comp) >'$	Tns	$pres$												

$$(12)(f_7 Subj) = f_8$$

Funktionale Struktur

$$\begin{array}{l}
 f_0 \\
 f_2 \\
 f_5
 \end{array}
 \left[\begin{array}{l}
 \text{Subj} \quad f_1 \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Spec} \quad f_3 [\text{def} \quad +] \\ f_4 [\text{pred} \quad \text{'Mann'}] \end{array} \right] \\
 \text{Comp} \quad f_6 \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{subj} \quad f_8 [\quad] \\ f_7 [\quad] \end{array} \right] \\
 \text{pred} \quad \text{'glaub} < (\uparrow \text{Subj})(\uparrow \text{Comp}) > \\
 \text{Tns} \quad \text{pres}
 \end{array} \right]
 \quad
 \begin{array}{l}
 f_0 \\
 f_2 \\
 f_5
 \end{array}
 \left[\begin{array}{l}
 \text{Subj} \quad f_1 \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Spec} \quad f_3 [\text{def} \quad +] \\ f_4 [\text{pred} \quad \text{'Mann'}] \end{array} \right] \\
 \text{Comp} \quad f_6 \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Subj} \quad f_8 [\quad] \\ f_7 [\quad] \end{array} \right] \\
 \text{pred} \quad \text{'glaub} < (\uparrow \text{Subj})(\uparrow \text{Comp}) > \\
 \text{Tns} \quad \text{pres}
 \end{array} \right]$$

(13) $f_7 = f_9$

Funktionale Struktur

$ \begin{array}{l} f_0 \\ f_2 \\ f_5 \end{array} \left[\begin{array}{l} \textit{Subj} \quad f_1 \left[\begin{array}{l} \textit{Spec} \quad f_3 [\textit{def} \quad +] \\ \textit{pred} \quad \textit{'Mann'} \end{array} \right] \\ \textit{Comp} \quad f_6 \left[\begin{array}{l} \textit{Subj} \quad f_8 [\quad] \\ \textit{pred} \quad \textit{'glaub} < (\uparrow \textit{Subj})(\uparrow \textit{Comp}) > \textit{' } \\ \textit{Tns} \quad \textit{pres} \end{array} \right] \end{array} \right] $	$ \begin{array}{l} f_0 \\ f_2 \\ f_5 \end{array} \left[\begin{array}{l} \textit{Subj} \quad f_1 \left[\begin{array}{l} \textit{Spec} \quad f_3 [\textit{def} \quad +] \\ \textit{pred} \quad \textit{'Mann'} \end{array} \right] \\ \textit{Comp} \quad f_6 \left[\begin{array}{l} \textit{Subj} \quad f_8 \left[\begin{array}{l} \textit{pred} \quad \textit{'Maria'} \end{array} \right] \\ \textit{pred} \quad \textit{'glaub} < (\uparrow \textit{Subj})(\uparrow \textit{Comp}) > \textit{' } \\ \textit{Tns} \quad \textit{pres} \end{array} \right] \end{array} \right] $
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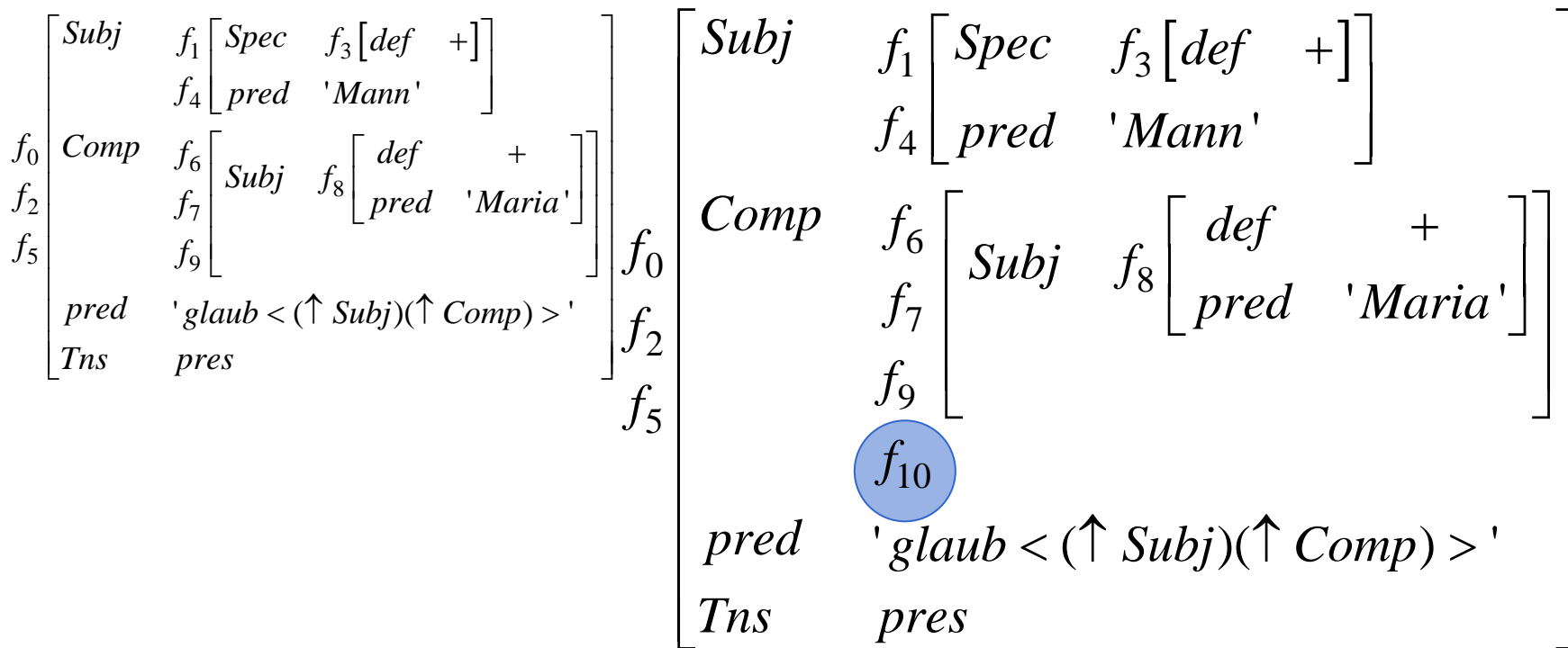
(14) $(f_8 \textit{ pred}) = \textit{'Maria'}$

Funktionale Struktur

$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Subj} \\ f_0 \text{ Comp} \\ f_2 \\ f_5 \\ \text{pred} \\ \text{Tns} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} f_1 \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Spec} \\ f_4 \left[\begin{array}{l} f_3 \left[\text{def} \quad + \right] \\ \text{pred} \quad \text{'Mann'} \end{array} \right] \end{array} \right] \\ f_6 \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Subj} \\ f_7 \left[\begin{array}{l} f_8 \left[\text{pred} \quad \text{'Maria'} \right] \end{array} \right] \end{array} \right] \\ f_9 \left[\end{array} \right] \\ \text{'glaub} < (\uparrow \text{Subj})(\uparrow \text{Comp}) > \\ \text{pres} \end{array} \right]$	$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Subj} \\ f_0 \text{ Comp} \\ f_2 \\ f_5 \\ \text{pred} \\ \text{Tns} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} f_1 \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Spec} \\ f_4 \left[\begin{array}{l} f_3 \left[\text{def} \quad + \right] \\ \text{pred} \quad \text{'Mann'} \end{array} \right] \end{array} \right] \\ f_6 \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Subj} \\ f_7 \left[\begin{array}{l} f_8 \left[\text{def} \quad + \right] \\ \text{pred} \quad \text{'Maria'} \end{array} \right] \end{array} \right] \\ f_9 \left[\end{array} \right] \\ \text{'glaub} < (\uparrow \text{Subj})(\uparrow \text{Comp}) > \\ \text{pres} \end{array} \right]$
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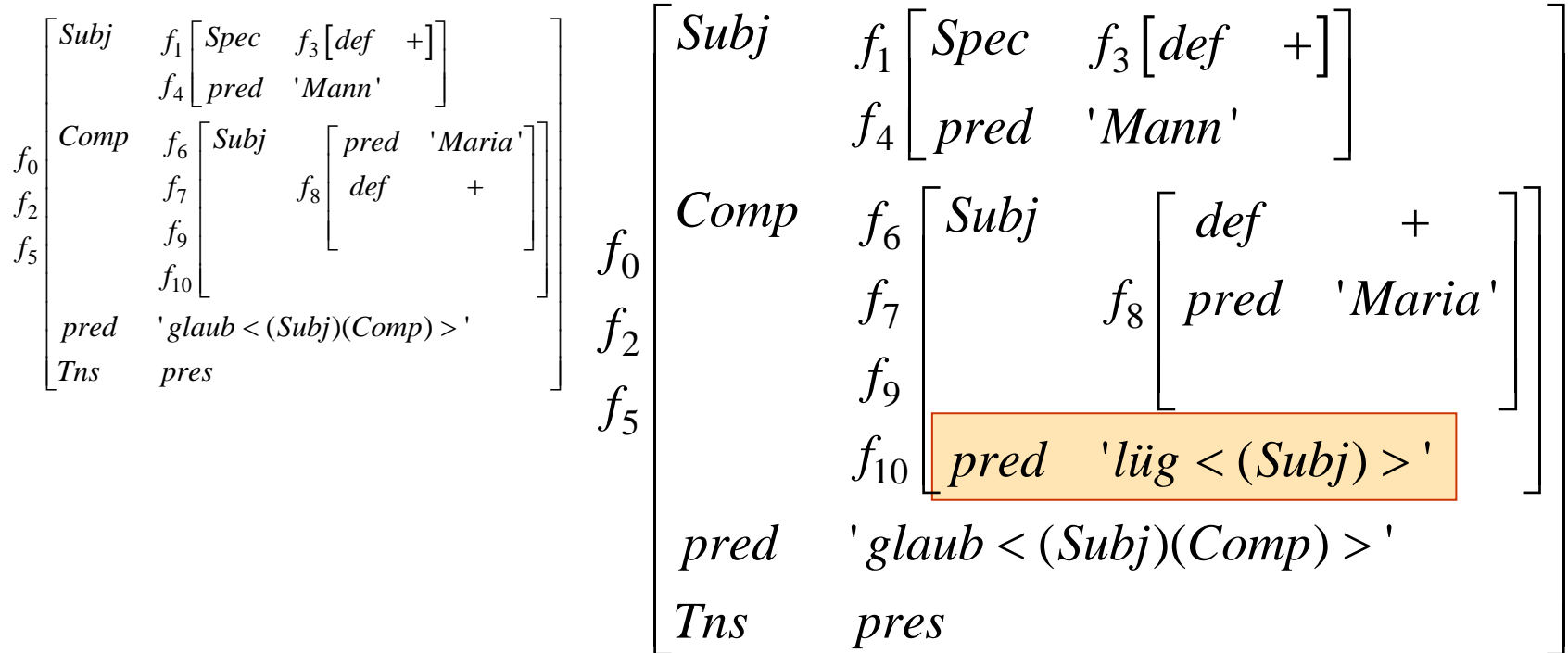
(15)($f_8 \text{ def}$) = +

Funktionale Struktur



(16) $f_9 = f_{10}$

Funktionale Struktur



(17)(f_{10} pred) = 'lüg < (Subj) >'

Funktionale Struktur

f_0	<i>Subj</i>	f_1	$[$	<i>Spec</i>	f_3	$[$	<i>def</i>	$+$	$]$		
f_2		f_4	$[$	<i>pred</i>	<i>'Mann'</i>	$]$					
f_5	<i>Comp</i>	f_6	$[$	<i>Subj</i>	$[$	<i>def</i>	$+$				
f_2		f_7	$[$	f_8	$[$	<i>pred</i>	<i>'Maria'</i>				$]$
f_5		f_9	$]$			$]$					
		f_{10}	$[$	<i>pred</i>	<i>'lüg < (Subj) >'</i>	$]$					
	<i>pred</i>		$[$	<i>'glaub < (Subj)(Comp) >'</i>	$]$						
	<i>Tns</i>		$[$	<i>pres</i>	$]$						

Funktionale Beschreibung

f_0	<i>Subj</i>	<table style="border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;"><i>Spec</i></td> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 10px;"> <table style="border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;"><i>def</i></td> <td style="padding-left: 10px;">+</td> </tr> </table> </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;"><i>pred</i></td> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 10px;">'Mann'</td> </tr> </table>	<i>Spec</i>	<table style="border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;"><i>def</i></td> <td style="padding-left: 10px;">+</td> </tr> </table>	<i>def</i>	+	<i>pred</i>	'Mann'
	<i>Spec</i>	<table style="border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;"><i>def</i></td> <td style="padding-left: 10px;">+</td> </tr> </table>	<i>def</i>	+				
	<i>def</i>	+						
	<i>pred</i>	'Mann'						
<i>Comp</i>	<table style="border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;"><i>Subj</i></td> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 10px;"> <table style="border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;"><i>def</i></td> <td style="padding-left: 10px;">+</td> </tr> </table> </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;"><i>pred</i></td> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 10px;">'Maria'</td> </tr> </table>	<i>Subj</i>	<table style="border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;"><i>def</i></td> <td style="padding-left: 10px;">+</td> </tr> </table>	<i>def</i>	+	<i>pred</i>	'Maria'	
<i>Subj</i>	<table style="border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;"><i>def</i></td> <td style="padding-left: 10px;">+</td> </tr> </table>	<i>def</i>	+					
<i>def</i>	+							
<i>pred</i>	'Maria'							
<i>pred</i>	'lüg < (Subj) >'							
<i>Tns</i>	<i>pres</i>							

Funktionale Beschreibung: Merkmalliste

- ◇ $(f_0 \text{ Subj Spec def}) = +$
- ◇ $(f_0 \text{ Subj pred}) = \text{'Hans'}$
- ◇ $(f_0 \text{ Comp Subj def}) = +$
- ◇ $(f_0 \text{ Comp Subj pred}) = \text{'Maria'}$
- ◇ $(f_0 \text{ Comp pred}) = \text{'lüg <(Subj)>'}$
- ◇ $(f_0 \text{ pred}) = \text{'glaub <(Subj)(Comp)>'}$
- ◇ $(f_0 \text{ Tns}) = \text{pres}$